
CONTENTS

INTRODUCTORY NOTE.....v

WORK PRODUCT OF THE 122ND INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

“The Effective Administration of Criminal Justice to Tackle Trafficking in Human Beings and Smuggling of Migrants”

Visiting Experts’ Papers

- The Global Challenge of Human Trafficking & Smuggling
by *Mr. Farooq Azam (IOM)* 3
- The United Nations Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in
Persons, Especially Women and Children: A Tool for Criminal Justice Personnel
by *Ms. Natalia Ollus (Finland)* 16
- Protocol Against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Air and Sea,
Supplementing the United Nations Convention Against Transnational Organized
Crime: A Tool for Criminal Justice Personnel
by *Ms. Natalia Ollus (Finland)* 31
- The Effective Administration of Criminal Justice to Tackle Trafficking in Human
Beings and Smuggling of Migrants
by *Mr. Hamish McCulloch (Interpol)* 44
- Assessing the Involvement of Organised Crime in Human Smuggling and
Trafficking
by *Mr. Hamish McCulloch (Interpol)* 55
- The Effective Administration of Criminal Justice to Tackle Trafficking in Human
Beings and Smuggling of Migrants in India
by *Ms. Deepa Mehta (India)* 60
- The Present Situation of the United States Relating to Trafficking in Human
Beings and Smuggling of Migrants
by *Mr. Richard L. Hoffman (U.S.A.)*..... 70
- Effective Countermeasures Against the Trafficking in Human Beings and
Smuggling of Migrants
by *Mr. Richard L. Hoffman (U.S.A.)*..... 80
- International Cooperation in Combating Trafficking in Human Beings and
Smuggling of Migrants
by *Mr. Severino H. Gana, Jr.* 94
- Forced Migration and Refugees’ Rights
by *Dr. Diego Rosero (UNHCR)*..... 104

Participants' Papers

- Beijing Border Control of the Entry and Exit Administration
by Mr. Man Ju You (China)109
- The Effective Administration of Criminal Justice to Tackle Trafficking in Human Beings and Smuggling of Migrants: Situation and Solutions in the Context of Nepal
by Mr. Kiran Paudel (Nepal).....116
- Trafficking in Women and Children and Smuggling of Migrants
by Ms. Narcisa H. Guevarra (Philippines).....125
- The Effective Administration of Criminal Justice to Tackle Trafficking in Human Beings and Smuggling of Migrants in Thailand
by Mr. Pongson Kongtreekaew (Thailand)137

Reports of the Course

- Trafficking in Human Beings, Especially Women and Children
by Group 1154
- The Effective Administration of Criminal Justice to Tackle the Smuggling of Migrants
by Group 2167
- International Cooperation Against Human Trafficking and Smuggling of Migrants
by Group 3181

APPENDIX191