The 148th International Training Course

"Drug Offender Treatment: New Approaches to an Old Problem"

1. Duration and Participants

- From 11 May to 17 June, 2011
- Ten overseas participants (including two observers) from seven countries
- Eight Japanese participants

2. Programme Overview

Treating offenders with drug dependency has long been a serious challenge for criminal justice systems, in developed and developing countries alike; such offenders are numerous and have a relatively high recidivism rate when treated under traditional interventions.

This programme addressed this long-standing issue from two perspectives: (1) effective interventions for drug-dependent offenders; and (2) the effective criminal justice response to drug-dependent offenders, and offered the participants an opportunity to share experiences and expertise and to examine measures regarding effective treatment of drug-dependent offenders.

Major topics for discussion included:

- Current situation of treatment of drug-dependent offenders (statistical description; an overview of the currently available treatment measures and their challenges; and the pharmacological, pathological and psychological impact of illicit drugs on human beings).
- Effective interventions for drug-dependent offenders (assessment of recidivism; formulating treatment plans; psychological and psychiatric interventions; and evaluation of interventions' effectiveness).
- Effective criminal justice response to drug offenders (diversion programmes; drug addicts' rehabilitation facilities; drug courts; partnership with non-governmental organizations; and costs and benefits concerning interventions to reduce recidivism).

3. Lectures

The following visiting expert and ad-hoc lecturers, as well as professors of UNAFEI, gave lectures:

- Visiting Expert
 - Dr. Anne Bergenstrom

Coordinator (Expert/Adviser)

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime

Regional Centre for East Asia and the Pacific

"The Current Situation, Challenges and Future Direction of Drug Use and Dependency"

"UNODC-WHO Principles of Drug Dependence Treatment" etc.

O Ad-hoc Lecturers

Mr. Yujiro Oki

Director

Administrative and General Affairs Division, Narcotics Control Department,

Kanto-Shin'etsu Regional Bureau of Health and Welfare,

Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare

"Trend and Tendency of Drug Abuse in Japan"

Mr. Takayuki Harada

Associate Professor

Department of Psychological Counselling, Faculty of Human Sciences,

Mejiro University

"Treatment of Offenders with Drug Problems"

Mr. Tetsuya Fujimoto

Professor Emeritus, Faculty of Law, Chuo University

Professor, Graduate School of Victimology, Tokiwa University Graduate School

"Treatment of Drug Addict Offenders: From the Standpoint of Criminal Policy"

Mr. Tsuneo Kondo

Director, Japan DARC (Drug Addiction Rehabilitation Centre)

"Countermeasures against Drug Dependency: What I Have Done So Far"

Mr. Tokikazu Konishi

Associate Professor

Faculty of Law, Waseda University

"Treatment for Drug-dependent Offenders"

Mr. Shunzo Abe

Director

Planning Department, Drug Abuse Prevention Centre

"Functions and Roles of the Drug Abuse Prevention Center"

Dr. Toshihiko Matsumoto

Director

Department of Drug Dependence Research, National Institute of Mental Health, National Center of Neurology and Psychiatry

"Understanding and Support of Drug Addiction: From the Standpoint of Psychiatric

Care"

Ms. Manami Kojima

Officer

Prison Service Division, Correction Bureau, Ministry of Justice

"Treatment of Drug Offenders in Penal Institutions"

• Mr. Hideo Minamimoto

Professor

Research and Training Institute of Ministry of Justice

"Treatment of Drug Offenders in Rehabilitation"

Dr. Kei Someda

Principal Examiner

Kanto Regional Parole Board, Ministry of Justice

"Evidence-based Drug Treatment

Exploring Best Practices and Effective Implementation"